



# Energy Evolved.

## Lead Crystal Energy Solutions

Next-generation lead crystal battery systems for a sustainable future. High-performance, high-safety, and 99% recyclable.

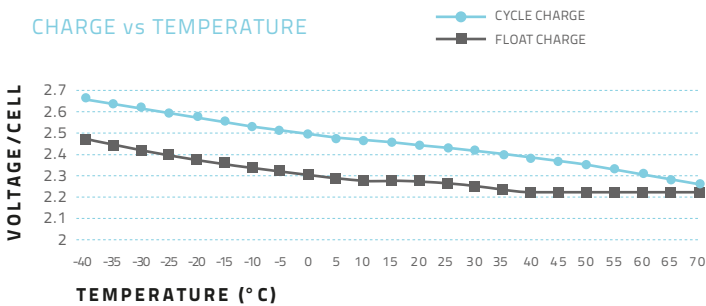
**LEAD  
CRYSTAL<sup>®</sup>**  
BATTERIES



## DISCHARGE CURRENT AND END VOLTAGE

Discharge current (A)	End voltage (V)
0.05C or below or Intermittent discharge	11.4
0.05C of current close to it	11.1
0.1C of current close to it	10.8
0.2C of current close to it	10.5
From 0.2C to 0.5C	10.2
From 0.5C to 1C	9.6
From 1C to 3C	9.0
Current in excess of 3C	7.8

## CHARGE vs TEMPERATURE



## CHARGE vs TEMPERATURE CHART

temperature	-40	-35	-30	-25	-20	-15	-10	-5	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70
Cycle Charge	2.66	2.64	2.62	2.60	2.58	2.56	2.54	2.52	2.50	2.48	2.47	2.47	2.45	2.45	2.43	2.41	2.39	2.37	2.35	2.33	2.31	2.29	2.27
Float Charge	2.46	2.44	2.42	2.40	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.32	2.31	2.30	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.27	2.26	2.24	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23

## CONSTANT CURRENT DISCHARGE CHARACTERISTICS: UNITS AMPERES (25°C)

End Voltage per cell	5min	15min	30min	45min	1h	2h	3h	4h	5h	6h	8h	10h	12h	20h	24h
1.60V	66.05	34.96	21.12	15.40	12.40	7.11	5.16	4.05	3.45	2.93	2.24	1.86	1.56	1.02	0.83
1.67V	61.39	33.81	20.81	15.29	12.38	7.08	5.07	4.03	3.40	2.91	2.23	1.84	1.56	1.01	0.83
1.70V	60.76	33.29	20.60	15.09	12.28	7.01	5.04	4.01	3.35	2.88	2.23	1.84	1.56	1.01	0.83
1.75V	55.66	32.25	20.39	14.98	12.07	6.88	5.01	3.96	3.32	2.86	2.22	1.82	1.55	1.01	0.83
1.80V	49.94	30.17	19.56	14.57	11.76	6.77	4.99	3.94	3.28	2.83	2.21	1.80	1.54	0.97	0.82
1.83V	47.74	27.68	19.25	14.05	11.24	6.71	4.80	3.78	3.20	2.73	2.16	1.73	1.48	0.96	0.81
1.85V	44.73	26.84	18.00	13.53	10.92	6.44	4.67	3.72	3.12	2.64	2.13	1.71	1.46	0.95	0.81

## DISCHARGE DATA WITH CONSTANT POWER UNITS: WATTS PER CELL (25°C)

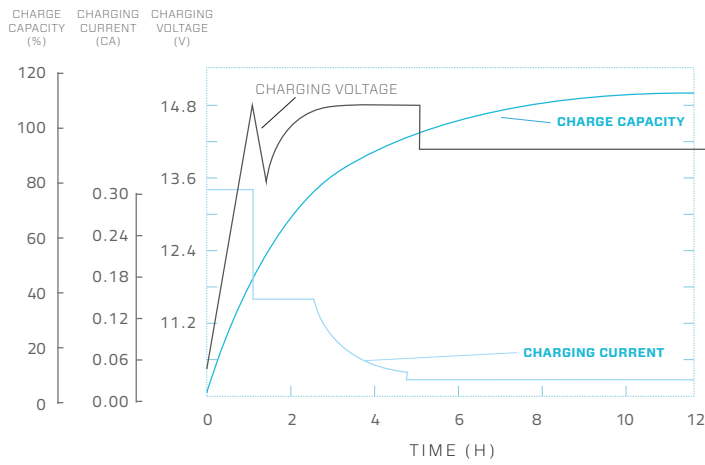
End Voltage per cell	5min	15min	30min	45min	1h	2h	3h	4h	5h	6h	8h	10h	12h	20h	24h
1.60V	110.38	61.38	39.53	28.82	23.18	13.42	9.81	7.77	6.56	5.64	4.35	3.60	3.03	2.02	1.65
1.67V	105.07	60.44	37.93	28.61	23.20	13.42	9.69	7.76	6.56	5.63	4.35	3.59	3.03	2.02	1.65
1.70V	104.45	60.03	37.92	28.61	22.99	13.32	9.66	7.73	6.46	5.59	4.32	3.56	3.00	2.01	1.65
1.75V	97.27	59.30	37.96	28.61	22.89	13.21	9.64	7.72	6.44	5.54	4.30	3.53	3.00	2.01	1.64
1.80V	89.26	56.28	37.14	28.09	22.78	13.21	9.63	7.70	6.40	5.54	4.29	3.52	3.00	1.96	1.64
1.83V	86.14	51.70	36.83	27.26	21.85	13.11	9.36	7.44	6.33	5.37	4.29	3.41	2.94	1.94	1.63
1.85V	79.79	50.56	34.23	26.22	21.22	12.80	9.10	7.34	6.15	5.26	4.12	3.38	2.89	1.91	1.62

## SPECIFICATION

Nominal Voltage	12V		
Rated Capacity (10 hour rate)	18 AH		
Dimension	Total Height (top of terminal)	170 mm	6.69"
	Height	170 mm	6.69"
	Length	181 mm	7.13
	Width	76 mm	2.99"
Weight	Approximately 5.9 kg / 13 lbs		
Capacity	120 hour rate (200mA)	22 AH	
	25°C 20 hour rate (1.0A)	20 AH	
	10 hour rate (1.8A)	18 AH	
Internal Resistance	Fully charged Battery (25°C)	12mΩ	
Self-Discharge 25°C	Capacity after 3 month storage	95%	
	Capacity after 6 month storage	85%	
	Capacity after 12 month storage	80%	
Max Discharge Current 25°C	180A (5S)		
Terminal	Standard	F5	
	Optional		
Charging (Constant Voltage)	Cycle	Initial Charging Current 5.4A 14.7V/ (25°C)	
	Float	13.6V/ (25°C)	

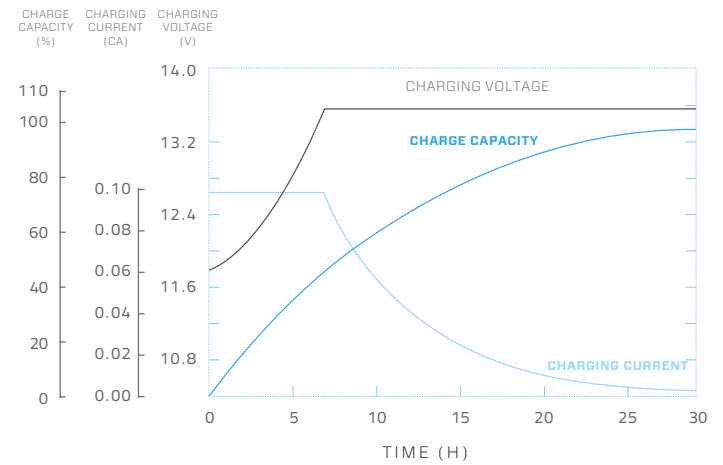
**CYCLE CHARGE CHARACTERISTIC (25°C)**

REGULAR CYCLE CHARGE CHARACTERISTICS 77°F (25°C)



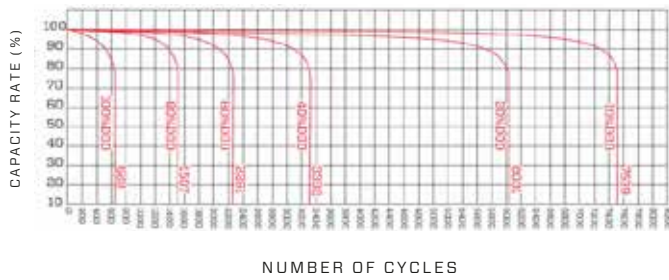
**FLOATING CHARGE CHARACTERISTIC (25°C)**

FLOATING CHARGE CHARACTERISTICS 77°F (25°C)

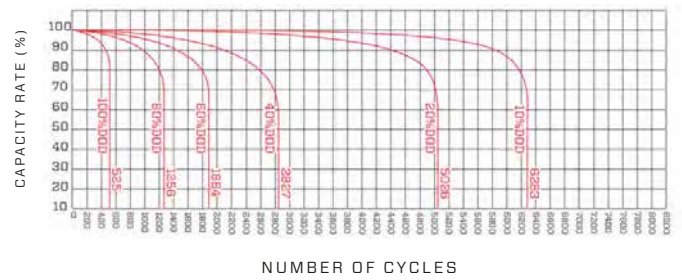


**CYCLE LIFE CURVE GRAPH**

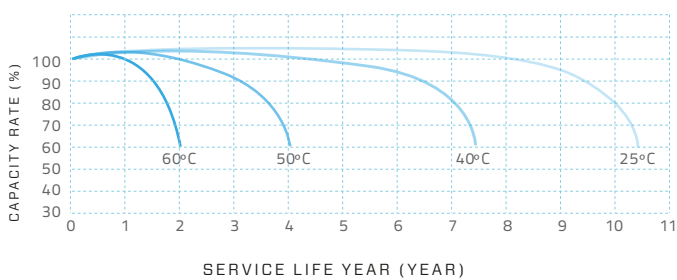
CYCLE LIFE CURVE GRAPH (25°C)



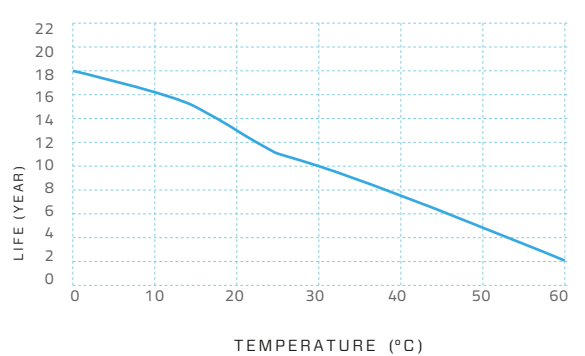
CYCLE LIFE CURVE GRAPH (40°C)



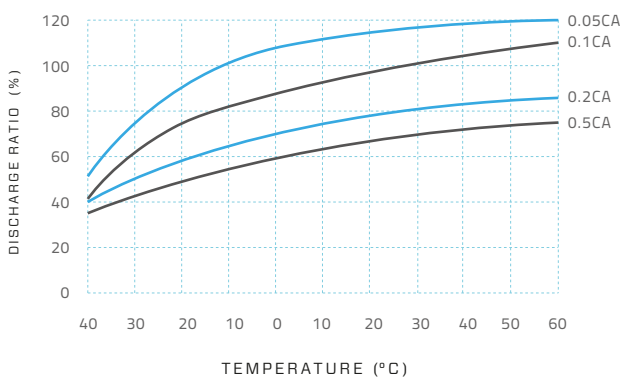
**TEMPERATURE & FLOAT SERVICE LIFE**



**Float Service Life Curve Graph**



**TEMPERATURE & DISCHARGE CAPACITY**



6-CNFJ-18 12V / 20 A



## Energy Evolved.

**Performance:** Robust, resilient, high performing. Lead Crystal® batteries can be discharged deeper, cycled more often (also in extreme temperatures) and have a longer service life. They recover to full rated capacity over and over again.

**Technology:** A unique micro-porous high absorbent mat (AGM), high-purity lead calcium selenium plates, safe SiO<sub>2</sub> electrolyte solution that solidifies into a white crystalline powder when charged/discharged.

**Cleaner & Safer:** Less acid, no cadmium, no antimony. Lead Crystal® batteries are up to 99% recyclable and are classified as non-hazardous goods for transport.

**Markets:** Lead Crystal® batteries are being used in telecoms, UPS, petrochem/marine, defence, renewable energy, health care, manufacturing, transportation and electric motion (wheelchairs, golf carts & trolleys).



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